

## **VOCABULARY FOR VISITORS TO THE OLYMPICS**

## **FIRST PART**

- **Olympics**: The Olympics bring nations together in friendly competition.
- Athlete: An athlete trains tirelessly to achieve their dreams.
- **Medal**: Winning a medal is the pinnacle of an athlete's career.
- Gold: The ultimate goal for every competitor is to win gold.
- **Silver**: Winning silver is still a remarkable achievement.
- **Bronze**: Even bronze represents years of dedication and hard work.
- **Podium**: Standing on the podium is a moment of immense pride.
- **Competition**: Healthy competition pushes athletes to excel.
- Event: Each event showcases the finest talents in the world.
- **Sportsmanship**: True sportsmanship is displayed in both victory and defeat.
- Team: A strong team bond is crucial for success.
- National: Representing one's nation fills athletes with honor.
- Flag: Athletes proudly wave their national flags.
- **Opening ceremony**: The opening ceremony sets the stage for the games.
- Closing ceremony: The closing ceremony marks the end of a memorable event.
- **Torch**: The torch symbolizes the passing of the Olympic spirit.

- Flame: The flame burns brightly throughout the games.
- Stadium: The stadium is where dreams
- **Athletics**: Athletics showcase the pinnacle of human physical performance.
- Track and field: Track and field events test speed, strength, and agility.
- **Swimming**: Swimming requires both power and technique for success.
- **Diving**: Diving combines grace and precision in breathtaking maneuvers.
- Gymnastics: Gymnastics dazzles with feats of flexibility, strength, and balance.
- Cycling: Cycling demands endurance and strategy in races of all kinds.
- **Rowing**: Rowing requires synchronized teamwork and relentless power.
- Sailing: Sailing navigates the wind and waves with skill and finesse.
- Canoeing: Canoeing challenges athletes to paddle through rough waters with speed.
- **Kayaking**: Kayaking demands precision and strength in navigating rapids.
- Volleyball: Volleyball showcases teamwork and strategic play on the court.
- Beach volleyball: Beach volleyball combines athleticism with the ambiance of the shore.
- **Basketball**: Basketball is a fast-paced game of skill, teamwork, and strategy.
- Football: Football unites fans worldwide in passion for the beautiful game.
- Soccer: Soccer captivates with its simplicity and universal appeal.
- Handball: Handball blends speed, strength, and strategy in an intense team sport.
- Tennis: Tennis showcases individual skill and mental fortitude on the court.
- **Table tennis**: Table tennis demands lightning-fast reflexes and precision shots.
- **Badminton**: Badminton requires agility and finesse in fast-paced rallies.
- Boxing: Boxing embodies the essence of combat sports with raw athleticism.
- Wrestling: Wrestling tests strength, technique, and mental toughness in close combat.
- **Judo**: Judo combines technique and leverage for effective throws and pins.
- Taekwondo: Taekwondo showcases the art of kicking and striking with precision.
- **Karate**: Karate emphasizes discipline and control in striking and defense.

- **Fencing**: Fencing is a sport of skill and strategy, blending offense and defense.
- Archery: Archery demands focus and precision in hitting targets from a distance.
- **Shooting**: Shooting requires calm nerves and steady aim for precision marksmanship.
- **Weightlifting**: Weightlifting tests pure strength in the Olympic arena.
- **Powerlifting**: Powerlifting showcases feats of extraordinary strength in squat, bench press, and deadlift.
- **Triathlon**: Triathlon challenges athletes with swimming, cycling, and running in a single event.
- **Modern pentathlon**: Modern pentathlon combines five diverse disciplines into one demanding competition.
- **Decathlon**: Decathlon crowns the world's greatest all-around athlete across ten track and field events.
- Heptathlon: Heptathlon tests the versatility of athletes across seven track and field events.
- Paralympics: The Paralympics celebrate the triumph of human spirit and ability.
- **Disabled**: Athletes with disabilities defy limitations and inspire us all.
- Adaptive: Adaptive sports empower athletes to excel regardless of physical challenges.
- Inclusion: Inclusion ensures that everyone has the opportunity to compete and succeed.
- Equality: Equality in sports means fair treatment and opportunities for all athletes.
- Determination: Determination fuels athletes to overcome obstacles and achieve greatness.
- Inspiration: Athletes inspire us with their dedication, resilience, and achievements.
- Victory: Victory is the culmination of hard work, sacrifice, and unwavering commitment.

- Defeat: Defeat teaches valuable lessons and fuels the drive to improve and succeed.
- **Records**: Records symbolize the relentless pursuit of excellence in sports.
- Personal best: Achieving a personal best is a testament to an athlete's progress and dedication.
- Training: Training forms the foundation of athletic success, shaping skills, strength, and endurance.
- Coach: Coaches mentor, motivate, and guide athletes on their journey to greatness.
- **Support**: Athletes thrive with the support of coaches, teammates, and fans.
- Fans: Fans energize athletes with their passion and unwavering support.
- Cheering: The roar of the crowd fuels athletes to push beyond their limits.
- Emotion: Emotions run high as athletes strive for victory and overcome challenges.
- Passion: Passion drives athletes to pursue their dreams with unwavering commitment.
- Resilience: Resilience enables athletes to bounce back from setbacks and keep moving forward.
- Celebration: Celebration is a joyful expression of achievement and hardearned success.
- Anticipation: Anticipation builds as athletes prepare to compete on the world stage.
- Excitement: Excitement fills the air as the world gathers to witness athletic excellence.
- Nerves: Nerves are a natural part of competition, signaling the importance of the moment.
- Pressure: Pressure tests athletes' composure and mental toughness under the spotlight.
- Performance: Performance is the culmination of preparation, skill, and mindset.
- **Effort**: Effort is the currency of success, driving athletes to give their all in pursuit of their goals.
- **Technique**: Technique is the foundation of skill and mastery in sports.

- Strategy: Strategy is the blueprint for success, guiding athletes to victory.
- Tactics: Tactics adapt to the flow of the game, maximizing opportunities for success.
- Skills: Skills honed through practice and repetition elevate athletes to elite levels of performance.
- **Endurance**: Endurance is the ability to sustain effort and intensity over the course of competition.
- Speed: Speed is a decisive factor in many sports, separating the best from the rest.
- Strength: Strength is the cornerstone of athleticism, powering performance in every sport.
- Agility: Agility enables athletes to move with quickness, precision, and grace.
- Precision: Precision is essential for success in sports that demand accuracy and control.
- **Focus**: Focus sharpens the mind and enhances performance under pressure.
- Concentration: Concentration blocks out distractions and keeps athletes fully engaged in the moment.
- Teamwork: Teamwork amplifies individual talents, creating a synergy that leads to victory.
- Cooperation: Cooperation fosters unity and harmony within teams, maximizing their potential.
- Unity: Unity unites athletes toward a common goal, transcending individual differences.
- Respect: Respect for opponents, officials, and the game itself is fundamental to sportsmanship.
- Fair play: Fair play upholds the integrity and spirit of competition, ensuring a level playing field for all.
- Integrity: Integrity is the bedrock of sportsmanship, guiding athletes to do
  what is right even when no one is watching.
- **Ethics**: Ethics govern the conduct of athletes, coaches, and officials, upholding the values of sport.
- **Doping**: Doping tarnishes the integrity of sport, undermining fair competition and endangering athletes' health.

- Anti-doping: Anti-doping measures protect the integrity of sport by deterring and detecting doping violations.
- **Clean sport**: Clean sport promotes fair play, honesty, and respect for the rules, preserving the essence of competition.
- **Legacy**: The legacy of the Olympics and Paralympics inspires future generations to strive for excellence and unity.
- **History**: The history of sports is a tapestry woven with tales of triumph, perseverance, and the pursuit of greatness.
- Tradition: The Olympics are steeped in tradition, passed down through generations.
- Culture: The Olympics celebrate the diverse cultures of the world through sport.
- Global: The Olympics are a global event, uniting athletes from every corner of the world.
- Worldwide: The Olympic spirit spreads worldwide, inspiring millions.
- International: The Olympics foster international friendship and understanding.
- Host: The host country welcomes the world with open arms during the Olympics.
- Host city: The host city becomes the center of attention during the Olympic Games.
- Venues: Olympic venues are meticulously prepared to host the world's best athletes.
- **Facilities**: State-of-the-art facilities provide athletes with everything they need to compete at their best.
- Infrastructure: Olympic infrastructure development leaves a lasting legacy for host cities.
- **Transportation**: Efficient transportation networks ensure smooth movement of athletes and spectators during the Olympics.
- Accommodation: Olympic villages provide comfortable lodging for athletes from around the world.
- Volunteer: Volunteers play a crucial role in the success of the Olympics, providing support and assistance.

- Organizer: The organizer of the Olympics oversees every aspect of the games, from planning to execution.
- Official: Officials ensure that competitions are conducted fairly and according to the rules.
- Referee: Referees maintain order and enforce the rules during Olympic competitions.
- Judge: Judges assess performances and award scores in subjective Olympic events.
- Score: Scores determine the outcome of Olympic competitions, reflecting athletes' performances.
- Ranking: Athletes are ranked based on their performance in Olympic events.
- **Seeding**: Seeding ensures that top-performing athletes are strategically placed in competitions.
- Qualification: Qualification standards must be met for athletes to compete in the Olympics.
- Elimination: Elimination rounds narrow down the field of competitors as the Olympics progress.
- Round: Olympic competitions are organized into rounds, each more intense than the last.
- Stage: Athletes strive to advance to the next stage of Olympic competition.
- **Quarterfinal**: The quarterfinals mark a pivotal point in Olympic competitions, with athletes vying for a spot in the semis.
- **Semifinal**: Semifinal rounds determine which athletes will compete for medals in Olympic events.
- **Final**: The final round of Olympic competition determines the ultimate victors.
- Medal ceremony: The medal ceremony is a moment of pride and celebration for athletes who have achieved excellence.
- Anthem: National anthems play during medal ceremonies, honoring the winning athletes and their countries.
- Flag bearer: The flag bearer leads their country's delegation during the Olympic opening ceremony.
- Mascot: The Olympic mascot represents the spirit and culture of the host country.

- Logo: The Olympic logo symbolizes the unity of the Olympic movement.
- Brand: The Olympic brand embodies the values and principles of the Olympic Games.
- Merchandise: Olympic merchandise allows fans to show their support for their favorite athletes and teams.
- Sponsor: Sponsors play a crucial role in funding and supporting the Olympic Games.
- Partnership: Strong partnerships are essential for the successful organization of the Olympics.
- Broadcast: Olympic events are broadcast to millions of viewers around the world.
- Live: Viewers can watch Olympic events live as they happen.
- **Coverage**: Extensive media coverage ensures that every moment of the Olympics is captured and shared.
- Television: Television broadcasts bring the excitement of the Olympics into people's homes.
- Streaming: Streaming services provide convenient access to Olympic events online.
- **Internet**: The internet allows fans to stay updated on Olympic news and results in real time.
- Social media: Social media platforms buzz with Olympic fever as fans share their excitement and support.
- Digital: Digital technologies enhance the Olympic experience for athletes and spectators alike.
- Engagement: Olympic engagement brings people together in celebration of sport and unity.
- Audience: The global audience for the Olympics spans continents and cultures.
- Viewership: High viewership numbers demonstrate the widespread appeal of the Olympics.
- Revenue: Revenue generated from the Olympics supports the ongoing development of sport worldwide.

- Legacy: The legacy of the Olympics extends beyond the games themselves,
   leaving a lasting impact on host cities and communities.
- Inspiration: The Olympics inspire people of all ages to pursue their dreams and strive for excellence.
- Olympic Park: The Olympic Park serves as a hub of activity during the games, hosting various events and attractions.
- Athlete: Athletes dedicate their lives to training and competing at the highest level in the Olympics.
- Medal: Winning an Olympic medal is the ultimate recognition of an athlete's skill and dedication.
- Gold: Gold medals symbolize the highest achievement in Olympic competition.
- Silver: Silver medals honor athletes who excel and come second only to the gold.
- Bronze: Bronze medals reward athletes who demonstrate excellence and determination in Olympic events.
- Podium: Standing on the podium is a moment of pride and accomplishment for Olympic athletes.
- **Competition**: Olympic competition brings together the best athletes from around the world to test their skills and abilities.
- Event: Olympic events showcase a wide range of sports and disciplines, captivating audiences worldwide.
- **Sportsmanship**: Sportsmanship is paramount in the Olympics, promoting fair play, respect, and integrity among competitors.
- Team: Teams represent their nations with pride and unity, striving for success in Olympic competitions.
- National: National pride runs high as athletes compete under their country's flag in the Olympics.
- Flag: Flags wave proudly in the Olympic stadium as nations come together in friendly competition.
- **Opening ceremony**: The opening ceremony marks the official start of the Olympic Games, celebrating the spirit of unity and sportsmanship.

- Closing ceremony: The closing ceremony brings the Olympics to a festive conclusion, celebrating the achievements of athletes and bidding farewell to the host city.
- Torch: The Olympic torch symbolizes the enduring spirit of the games as it travels from Olympia to the host city.
- **Flame**: The Olympic flame burns brightly throughout the games, inspiring athletes and spectators alike.
- **Stadium**: Olympic stadiums provide a grand stage for athletes to showcase their talents and compete for glory.
- **Athletics**: Athletics encompasses a variety of track and field events, testing athletes' speed, strength, and endurance.
- **Swimming**: Swimming events showcase athletes' skill and technique as they race through the water to victory.
- **Diving**: Diving competitions feature breathtaking acrobatics and precision as athletes execute dives from the platform or springboard.
- **Gymnastics**: Gymnastics combines grace, strength, and agility in aweinspiring performances on the floor, beam, bars, and vault.
- Cycling: Cycling events challenge athletes to push their limits on the road, track, or BMX course.
- Rowing: Rowing competitions feature teams of athletes propelling their boats through the water with synchronized strokes and power.
- Sailing: Sailing events test sailors' skill and strategy as they navigate the wind and waves to victory.
- Canoeing: Canoeing competitions showcase athletes' speed and agility as they paddle through whitewater or flatwater courses.
- **Volleyball**: Volleyball matches are fast-paced and exciting, with teams battling to keep the ball off the ground and score points.
- Beach volleyball: Beach volleyball adds a unique twist to the sport, with matches played on sand courts under the sun.
- **Basketball**: Basketball games feature high-flying action and fast-paced play as teams compete to sink baskets and outscore their opponents.
- **Football**: Football (soccer) is the world's most popular sport, with teams vying for goals and glory on the pitch.

- Handball: Handball combines elements of basketball and soccer, with teams
  passing and shooting a ball into a goal to score points.
- Tennis: Tennis matches showcase individual skill and strategy as players rally back and forth to win games and sets.
- **Table tennis**: Table tennis matches are lightning-fast, with players using quick reflexes and precise shots to outmaneuver their opponents.
- **Badminton**: Badminton matches are fast-paced and dynamic, with players using rackets to hit a shuttlecock over a net and score points.
- Boxing: Boxing matches are intense and dramatic, with fighters trading punches in the ring to win rounds and ultimately the bout.
- Wrestling: Wrestling matches feature close-quarters combat as athletes grapple and try to pin each other to the mat for victory.
- **Judo**: Judo matches emphasize technique and leverage, with athletes using throws and pins to score points and win matches.
- Taekwondo: Taekwondo matches showcase high-flying kicks and lightningfast strikes as athletes compete to score points and win matches.
- Karate: Karate matches feature fast-paced strikes and blocks as athletes compete to outmaneuver and outscore their opponents.
- Fencing: Fencing matches are dynamic and tactical, with athletes using swords to score points by striking their opponents.
- Archery: Archery competitions require precision and focus as athletes take aim and shoot arrows at targets from various distances.
- **Shooting**: Shooting events feature marksmanship and accuracy as athletes aim to hit targets with rifles, pistols, or shotguns.
- Weightlifting: Weightlifting competitions showcase athletes' strength and power as they lift barbells loaded with heavy weights overhead.
- **Triathlon**: Triathlon races test athletes' endurance and versatility as they swim, bike, and run through a challenging course.
- Modern pentathlon: Modern pentathlon combines five diverse disciplines—
  fencing, swimming, equestrian show jumping, running, and shooting—into one
  grueling competition.
- **Decathlon**: Decathlon competitions feature athletes competing in ten track and field events over two days to determine the ultimate all-around athlete.

- Heptathlon: Heptathlon competitions feature female athletes competing in seven track and field events over two days to showcase their versatility and skill.
- Paralympics: The Paralympics provide a platform for athletes with disabilities
  to compete at the highest level and inspire others with their courage and
  determination.
- Disabled: Athletes with disabilities defy limitations and showcase their abilities on the world stage in the Paralympic Games.
- Adaptive: Adaptive sports empower athletes with disabilities to participate and excel in sports adapted to their abilities and needs.
- Inclusion: Inclusion ensures that athletes of all backgrounds have the opportunity to participate in the Olympic Games.
- **Equality**: Equality in sports means that every athlete is treated fairly and given an equal chance to succeed.
- Determination: Determination drives athletes to overcome obstacles and achieve their goals in the face of adversity.
- Inspiration: Athletes inspire others with their courage, dedication, and passion for their sport.
- Victory: Victory is the ultimate goal for athletes, representing the culmination
  of their hard work and dedication.
- **Defeat**: Defeat teaches athletes valuable lessons and motivates them to improve and strive for success.
- Records: Athletes push the boundaries of human potential, setting new records and achieving new heights in their sport.
- Personal best: Achieving a personal best is a moment of pride for athletes,
   reflecting their continuous improvement and growth.
- Training: Training forms the foundation of athletic success, shaping athletes' skills, strength, and endurance.
- Coach: Coaches play a crucial role in guiding and supporting athletes on their journey to success.
- **Support**: Athletes thrive with the support of their coaches, teammates, and loved ones throughout their careers.

- Fans: Fans provide unwavering support and encouragement to athletes, cheering them on to victory.
- **Cheering**: The sound of cheering fans energizes athletes and creates an atmosphere of excitement and camaraderie.
- **Emotion**: Emotions run high in sports, fueling athletes' passion and determination to succeed.
- **Passion**: Passion drives athletes to pursue their dreams relentlessly, fueling their dedication to their sport.
- Resilience: Resilience enables athletes to bounce back from setbacks and challenges, emerging stronger and more determined than ever.
- Celebration: Celebration is a joyful expression of achievement and success, bringing athletes and fans together in jubilation.
- Anticipation: Anticipation builds as athletes and fans eagerly await the excitement and drama of Olympic competition.
- **Excitement**: Excitement fills the air as the world gathers to witness the spectacle of the Olympic Games.
- Nerves: Nerves are a natural part of competition, signaling the importance of the moment and fueling athletes' focus and determination.
- Pressure: Pressure tests athletes' composure and mental toughness,
   challenging them to perform their best under the spotlight.
- Performance: Performance is the culmination of athletes' training,
   preparation, and mental focus during competition.
- **Effort**: Effort is the driving force behind success in sports, pushing athletes to give their all and never give up.
- Technique: Technique is the foundation of skill and mastery in sports, enabling athletes to perform with precision and efficiency.
- Strategy: Strategy is essential in sports, allowing athletes to outsmart their opponents and gain a competitive advantage.
- Tactics: Tactics adapt to the flow of the game, helping athletes seize opportunities and overcome challenges.
- Skills: Skills honed through practice and repetition enable athletes to excel in their sport and achieve success.

- **Endurance**: Endurance is the ability to sustain effort and intensity over the course of competition, separating the best from the rest.
- Speed: Speed is a decisive factor in many sports, allowing athletes to outpace their opponents and seize victory.
- Strength: Strength is the foundation of athleticism, empowering athletes to overcome obstacles and achieve their goals.
- **Agility**: Agility enables athletes to move quickly and gracefully, evading opponents and executing precise maneuvers.
- **Precision**: Precision is essential in sports, ensuring that athletes' movements and actions are accurate and effective.
- **Focus**: Focus sharpens athletes' minds and enhances their performance under pressure, enabling them to stay present and make critical decisions.
- **Concentration**: Concentration blocks out distractions and keeps athletes fully engaged in the moment, maximizing their performance.
- Teamwork: Teamwork is essential for success in many sports, as athletes collaborate and support each other to achieve common goals.
- Cooperation: Cooperation fosters unity and synergy within teams, enabling athletes to maximize their collective potential.
- Unity: Unity among athletes, coaches, and supporters creates a sense of belonging and purpose, driving teams to success.
- Respect: Respect for opponents, officials, and the rules of the game is fundamental to sportsmanship and fair play.
- **Fair play**: Fair play upholds the integrity of sports, ensuring that competitions are conducted with honesty, respect, and sportsmanship.
- Integrity: Integrity is the cornerstone of sportsmanship, guiding athletes to uphold moral and ethical principles both on and off the field.
- **Ethics**: Ethics govern the conduct of athletes and officials, promoting honesty, integrity, and fairness in sports.
- Doping: Doping undermines the integrity of sports by giving athletes an unfair advantage through the use of banned substances.
- **Anti-doping**: Anti-doping efforts aim to eliminate doping from sports and ensure fair and clean competition for all athletes.

- **Clean sport**: Clean sport promotes fair play, honesty, and integrity, upholding the values and spirit of sportsmanship.
- **Legacy**: The legacy of the Olympic Games extends beyond the competition itself, leaving a lasting impact on host cities, communities, and athletes.
- History: The history of the Olympic Games is rich with stories of triumph, perseverance, and the pursuit of excellence, inspiring generations of athletes and fans.
- **Tradition**: Tradition is an integral part of the Olympic Games, connecting past, present, and future through shared rituals, customs, and values.
- Culture: The Olympic Games celebrate the diversity of cultures around the world, fostering understanding, friendship, and unity among nations.
- Global: The Olympic Games are a global phenomenon, bringing together athletes and fans from every corner of the globe to celebrate the power of sport.
- International: The Olympic Games transcend borders and boundaries,
   uniting nations in the spirit of friendly competition and mutual respect.
- **Host city**: The host city of the Olympic Games welcomes the world with open arms, showcasing its culture, heritage, and hospitality on the global stage.
- Venues: Olympic venues provide the stage for athletes to compete at the highest level, offering state-of-the-art facilities and world-class amenities.
- **Facilities**: Olympic facilities are meticulously designed and constructed to meet the needs of athletes, spectators, and officials during the Games.
- **Infrastructure**: Olympic infrastructure projects leave a lasting legacy for host cities, enhancing transportation, communication, and urban development.
- Transportation: Transportation networks are vital to the success of the Olympic Games, ensuring the smooth movement of athletes, officials, and spectators.
- Accommodation: Olympic accommodation facilities provide athletes and officials with comfortable lodging and amenities during their stay.
- **Volunteer**: Volunteers are the heart and soul of the Olympic Games, dedicating their time and energy to support athletes, officials, and spectators.

- Organizer: The organizer of the Olympic Games is responsible for planning, coordinating, and executing all aspects of the event, from logistics to security to entertainment.
- Official: Officials uphold the rules and regulations of the Olympic Games, ensuring fair and impartial competition for all athletes.
- Referee: Referees officiate Olympic competitions, enforcing the rules of the game and making impartial judgments on contested actions.
- Judge: Judges evaluate performances and award scores in subjective
   Olympic events, ensuring consistency and fairness in the scoring process.
- **Score**: Scores determine the outcome of Olympic competitions, reflecting the quality and execution of athletes' performances.
- Ranking: Athletes are ranked based on their performance in Olympic events, determining their placement and eligibility for medals.
- **Seeding**: Seeding ensures that top-performing athletes are strategically placed in Olympic competitions, minimizing early matchups between favorites.
- Qualification: Qualification standards must be met for athletes to compete in the Olympic Games, ensuring that only the best of the best earn a spot on the world stage.
- Elimination: Elimination rounds narrow down the field of competitors as the Olympic Games progress, leading to intense matchups and high-stakes competitions.
- Round: Olympic competitions are organized into rounds, each building toward the ultimate goal of winning a medal.
- Quarterfinal: Quarterfinal rounds mark a pivotal point in Olympic competitions, with athletes vying for a spot in the semifinals and a chance to medal.
- Semifinal: Semifinal rounds determine which athletes will advance to compete for medals in Olympic events, showcasing the best of the best on the world stage.
- **Final**: The final round of Olympic competition determines the ultimate victors, crowning champions and awarding medals to the top performers.

- Medal ceremony: The medal ceremony is a moment of pride and celebration for athletes who have achieved excellence in Olympic competition, honoring their hard work and dedication.
- Anthem: National anthems play during medal ceremonies, symbolizing the pride and unity of athletes' home countries.
- Flag bearer: The flag bearer leads their country's delegation during the
   Olympic opening ceremony, carrying the national flag with honor and pride.
- Mascot: The Olympic mascot represents the spirit and culture of the host country, captivating audiences and fostering a sense of camaraderie.
- Logo: The Olympic logo is a symbol of the games, embodying the values of unity, friendship, and excellence.
- **Brand**: The Olympic brand is recognized worldwide, representing the pinnacle of athletic achievement and the spirit of sportsmanship.
- Merchandise: Olympic merchandise allows fans to show their support for their favorite athletes and teams, connecting them to the excitement and energy of the games.
- **Sponsor**: Sponsors play a crucial role in supporting the Olympic Games, providing funding and resources to ensure their success.
- Partnership: Strong partnerships are essential for the successful organization
  of the Olympic Games, bringing together diverse stakeholders to work toward
  a common goal.
- Broadcast: Olympic events are broadcast to millions of viewers around the world, allowing fans to experience the excitement and drama of the games from afar.
- **Live**: Viewers can watch Olympic events live as they happen, immersing themselves in the thrill of competition and the pursuit of excellence.
- Coverage: Extensive media coverage ensures that every moment of the Olympic Games is captured and shared with audiences worldwide, fostering a sense of global unity and connection.
- **Television**: Television broadcasts bring the excitement of the Olympic Games into people's homes, allowing them to experience the thrill of victory and the agony of defeat firsthand.

- Streaming: Streaming services provide convenient access to Olympic events online, allowing fans to watch their favorite athletes compete from anywhere in the world.
- **Internet**: The internet serves as a hub of Olympic activity, providing up-todate news, results, and information to fans and enthusiasts around the globe.
- Social media: Social media platforms buzz with Olympic fever as fans share their excitement and support for their favorite athletes and teams, connecting with others who share their passion for sports.
- Digital: Digital technologies enhance the Olympic experience for athletes and spectators alike, providing immersive ways to engage with the games and celebrate athletic achievement.
- Engagement: Olympic engagement brings people together in celebration of sport and unity, fostering connections and camaraderie across cultures and continents.
- Audience: The global audience for the Olympic Games spans continents and cultures, uniting people from diverse backgrounds in the spirit of competition and friendship.
- Viewership: High viewership numbers demonstrate the widespread appeal of the Olympic Games, attracting millions of fans and spectators to watch and celebrate the world's best athletes.
- Revenue: Revenue generated from the Olympic Games supports the ongoing development of sport worldwide, funding programs and initiatives that promote participation, inclusion, and excellence.
- **Legacy**: The legacy of the Olympic Games extends beyond the competition itself, leaving a lasting impact on host cities, communities, and athletes, inspiring future generations to pursue their dreams and strive for excellence.
- Inspiration: The Olympic Games inspire people of all ages to believe in themselves, pursue their passions, and work tirelessly to achieve their goals, embodying the spirit of human potential and perseverance.
- Hospitality: Hospitality is a hallmark of the Olympic Games, as host cities welcome athletes, officials, and visitors from around the world with warmth and generosity.

- Ceremonial: Ceremonial events, such as the opening and closing ceremonies, showcase the culture, heritage, and spirit of the host country, providing a memorable and festive experience for participants and spectators alike.
- **Traditional**: Traditional elements, such as the lighting of the Olympic flame and the playing of national anthems, connect the modern games to their ancient roots, honoring the past while embracing the future.
- **Excursion**: Excursions offer athletes and visitors the opportunity to explore the host city and its surroundings, immersing themselves in its culture, history, and natural beauty.
- **Entertainment**: Entertainment events, such as concerts and cultural performances, add to the festive atmosphere of the Olympic Games, providing spectators with unforgettable experiences beyond the competition.
- Exhibition: Exhibitions showcase the achievements and innovations of the host city, highlighting its cultural heritage, technological advancements, and artistic contributions to the world.
- Artistry: Artistry is celebrated in all its forms during the Olympic Games, from the graceful movements of athletes to the vibrant colors of national flags, enriching the experience for participants and spectators alike.

## **SECOND PART: test your comprehension**

Listen the vocabulary alone to remember the meaning and repeat each word

- Olympics
- Athlete
- Medal
- Gold
- Silver
- Bronze
- Podium
- Competition

- Event
- Sportsmanship
- Team
- National
- Flag
- Opening ceremony
- Closing ceremony
- Torch
- Flame
- Stadium
- Athletics
- Track and field
- Swimming
- Diving
- Gymnastics
- Cycling
- Rowing
- Sailing
- Canoeing
- Kayaking
- Volleyball
- Beach volleyball
- Basketball
- Football
- Soccer
- Handball
- Tennis
- Table tennis
- Badminton
- Boxing
- Wrestling
- Judo

- Taekwondo
- Karate
- Fencing
- Archery
- Shooting
- Weightlifting
- Powerlifting
- Triathlon
- Modern pentathlon
- Decathlon
- Heptathlon
- Paralympics
- Disabled
- Adaptive
- Inclusion
- Equality
- Determination
- Inspiration
- Victory
- Defeat
- Records
- Personal best
- Training
- Coach
- Support
- Fans
- Cheering
- Emotion
- Passion
- Resilience
- Celebration
- Anticipation

- Excitement
- Nerves
- Pressure
- Performance
- Effort
- Technique
- Strategy
- Tactics
- Skills
- Endurance
- Speed
- Strength
- Agility
- Precision
- Focus
- Concentration
- Teamwork
- Cooperation
- Unity
- Respect
- Fair play
- Integrity
- Ethics
- Doping
- Anti-doping
- Clean sport
- Legacy
- History
- Tradition
- Culture
- Global
- Worldwide

- International
- Host
- Host city
- Venues
- Facilities
- Infrastructure
- Transportation
- Accommodation
- Volunteer
- Organizer
- Official
- Referee
- Judge
- Score
- Ranking
- Seeding
- Qualification
- Elimination
- Round
- Stage
- Quarterfinal
- Semifinal
- Final
- Medal ceremony
- Anthem
- Flag bearer
- Mascot
- Logo
- Brand
- Merchandise
- Sponsor
- Partnership

- Broadcast
- Live
- Coverage
- Television
- Streaming
- Internet
- Social media
- Digital
- Engagement
- Audience
- Viewership
- Revenue
- Legacy
- Inspiration
- Olympic Park
- Athlete
- Medal
- Gold
- Silver
- Bronze
- Podium
- Competition
- Event
- Sportsmanship
- Team
- National
- Flag
- Opening ceremony
- Closing ceremony
- Torch
- Flame
- Stadium

- Athletics
- Swimming
- Diving
- Gymnastics
- Cycling
- Rowing
- Sailing
- Canoeing
- Volleyball
- Beach volleyball
- Basketball
- Football
- Handball
- Tennis
- Table tennis
- Badminton
- Boxing
- Wrestling
- Judo
- Taekwondo
- Karate
- Fencing
- Archery
- Shooting
- Weightlifting
- Triathlon
- Modern pentathlon
- Decathlon
- Heptathlon
- Paralympics
- Disabled
- Adaptive

- Inclusion
- Equality
- Determination
- Inspiration
- Victory
- Defeat
- Records
- Personal best
- Training
- Coach
- Support
- Fans
- Cheering
- Emotion
- Passion
- Resilience
- Celebration
- Anticipation
- Excitement
- Nerves
- Pressure
- Performance
- Effort
- Technique
- Strategy
- Tactics
- Skills
- Endurance
- Speed
- Strength
- Agility
- Precision

- Focus
- Concentration
- Teamwork
- Cooperation
- Unity
- Respect
- Fair play
- Integrity
- Ethics
- Doping
- Anti-doping
- Clean sport
- Legacy
- History
- Tradition
- Culture
- Global
- International
- Host city
- Venues
- Facilities
- Infrastructure
- Transportation
- Accommodation
- Volunteer
- Organizer
- Official
- Referee
- Judge
- Score
- Ranking
- Seeding

- Qualification
- Elimination
- Round
- Quarterfinal
- Semifinal
- Final
- Medal ceremony
- Anthem
- Flag bearer
- Mascot
- Logo
- Brand
- Merchandise
- Sponsor
- Partnership
- Broadcast
- Live
- Coverage
- Television
- Streaming
- Internet
- Social media
- Digital
- Engagement
- Audience
- Viewership
- Revenue
- Legacy
- Inspiration
- Hospitality
- Ceremonial
- Traditionnel

- Excursion
- Entertainment
- Exhibition
- Artistry

## **TRANSLATION**

- Olympics Jeux olympiques
- Athlete Athlète
- Medal Médaille
- **Gold** *Or*
- Silver Argent
- Bronze Bronze
- Podium Podium
- Competition Compétition
- Event Événement
- Sportsmanship Fair-play
- Team Équipe
- National National
- Flag Drapeau
- Opening ceremony Cérémonie d'ouverture
- Closing ceremony Cérémonie de clôture
- Torch Flamme
- Flame Flamme
- Stadium Stade
- Athletics Athlétisme
- Track and field Course et champ
- Swimming Natation
- **Diving** *Plongeon*
- **Gymnastics** *Gymnastique*
- Cycling Cyclisme
- Rowing Aviron

- Sailing Voile
- Canoeing Canoë
- Kayaking Kayak
- Volleyball Volleyball
- Beach volleyball Volleyball de plage
- Basketball Basket-ball
- Football Football
- Soccer Football
- Handball Handball
- Tennis Tennis
- Table tennis Tennis de table
- Badminton Badminton
- Boxing Boxe
- Wrestling Lutte
- Judo Judo
- Taekwondo Taekwondo
- Karate Karaté
- Fencing Escrime
- Archery Tir à l'arc
- Shooting Tir
- Weightlifting Haltérophilie
- **Powerlifting** Force athlétique
- Triathlon Triathlon
- Modern pentathlon Pentathlon moderne
- Decathlon Décathlon
- **Heptathlon** Heptathlon
- Paralympics Jeux paralympiques
- **Disabled** Handicapé
- Adaptive Adaptatif
- Inclusion Inclusion
- Equality Égalité
- **Determination** Détermination

- Inspiration Inspiration
- Victory Victoire
- **Defeat** Défaite
- Records Records
- Personal best Meilleur personnel
- Training Entraînement
- Coach Entraîneur
- Support Soutien
- Fans Supporters
- Cheering Acclamations
- Emotion Émotion
- Passion Passion
- Resilience Résilience
- Celebration Célébration
- Anticipation Anticipation
- Excitement Excitation
- Nerves Nervosité
- Pressure Pression
- Performance Performance
- Effort Effort
- Technique Technique
- Strategy Stratégie
- Tactics Tactiques
- Skills Compétences
- Endurance Endurance
- Speed Vitesse
- Strength Force
- Agility Agilité
- Precision Précision
- Focus Concentration
- Concentration Concentration
- Teamwork Travail d'équipe

- Cooperation Coopération
- Unity Unité
- Respect Respect
- Fair play Fair-play
- Integrity Intégrité
- Ethics Éthique
- **Doping** Dopage
- Anti-doping Anti-dopage
- Clean sport Sport propre
- Legacy Héritage
- History Histoire
- Tradition Tradition
- Culture Culture
- Global Global
- Worldwide Mondial
- International International
- Host Hôte
- Host city Ville hôte
- Venues Sites
- Facilities Installations
- Infrastructure Infrastructure
- Transportation Transport
- Accommodation Hébergement
- Volunteer Bénévole
- Organizer Organisateur
- Official Officiel
- Referee Arbitre
- Judge Juge
- Score Score
- Ranking Classement
- Seeding Tête de série
- Qualification Qualification

- Elimination Élimination
- Round Tour
- Stage Étape
- Quarterfinal Quart de finale
- Semifinal Demi-finale
- Final Finale
- Medal ceremony Cérémonie de remise des médailles
- Anthem Hymne
- Flag bearer Porte-drapeau
- Mascot Mascotte
- Logo Logo
- Brand Marque
- Merchandise Marchandise
- **Sponsor** Sponsor
- Partnership Partenariat
- Broadcast Diffusion
- Live En direct
- Coverage Couverture
- Television Télévision
- Streaming Diffusion en continu
- Internet Internet
- Social media Réseaux sociaux
- **Digital** Numérique
- Engagement Engagement
- Audience Public
- Viewership Audience
- Revenue Revenu
- Legacy Héritage
- Inspiration Inspiration
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- **Diving** Plongeon
- **Gymnastics** Gymnastique
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- Rowing Aviron
- Sailing Voile
- Canoeing Canoë
- Volleyball Volleyball
- Beach volleyball Volleyball de plage
- Basketball Basket-ball
- Football Football
- Handball Handball
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- Table tennis Tennis de table
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- **Digital** Numérique
- Engagement Engagement
- Audience Public
- Viewership Audience
- Revenue Revenu
- Legacy Héritage
- Inspiration Inspiration
- Hospitality Hospitalité
- Ceremonial Cérémonial
- Traditionnel Traditionnel
- Excursion Excursion
- Entertainment Divertissement
- Exhibition Exposition
- Artistry Art